

# Quite simply...

### ...the new pension allowances

The information that follows is based on our understanding of current taxation, legislation and HM Revenue & Customs practice all of which are liable to change without notice.

This is just for UK financial advice professionals.

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# **Learning Objectives**

By the end of this session, you will be able to:

Describe how to establish the starting Lump Sum and Lump Sum and Death Benefit Allowances for your clients

Explain how the new allowances are used up

Identify the key financial planning considerations for your clients

# The new regime

# The new approach



**Overseas Transfer Allowance** 

# **Allowance Excesses**



# LSA & LSDBA

# Post April 2024 Limits

Number	Protection	Lump Sum Allowance (LSA)	Lump Sum and Death Benefit Allowance (LSDBA)*		
1	None	£268,275	£1,073,100		
2	Fixed 2012	£450,000	£1,800,000		
3	Fixed 2014	£375,000	£1,500,000		
4	Fixed 2016	£312,500	£1,250,000		
5	Individual 2014	25% of relevant amount	£1.25m to £1.5m		
6	Individual 2016	25% of relevant amount	£1m to £1.25m		
7	Enhanced	Dependent on circumstances	Amount of uncrystallised rights held at 5 April 2024		
8	Primary	Dependent on circumstances	£1,800,000 multiplied by the primary protection factor		

\* increased by any relevant LAEF, where applicable

# Individuals Starting Allowances

## LSA and LSDBA

LESS

OR

DEFAULT TRANSITIONAL AMOUNT TRANSITIONAL TAX FREE AMOUNT

# **Default Transitional Amount**



### IF 100% LTA USED THEN ALLOWANCES ARE ZERO

# **Transitional Tax-free Amount**

LSA PCLS amount paid + Standalone Lump Sum (tax free) UFPLS (Non-Taxable) 25% x LTA used by Pre 2006 Pension



# LTA transition examples

	Example 1	Example 2			
Prior Benefits	£50,000 pa scheme pension no tax-free cash LTA was £1.5million (66.66% LTA)	£750,000 annuity purchase £250,000 tax-free cash LTA was £1.8million (55.55% LTA)			
Default	66.66% × 25% × £1,073,100 = £178,832 LSA - £89,443	55.55% × 25% × £1,073,100 = £149,026 LSA - £119,249			
Transitional	£268,275 - £0 LSA - £268,275	£268,275 - £250,000 LSA - £18,275			

"LSA/LSDBA higher with certificate"

"LSA/LSDBA lower with certificate"

# LTA transition examples

	Example 3	Example 4		
Prior Benefits	£750,000 drawdown £250k tax-free cash LTA was £1million. (100% LTA)	£804,825 drawdown £268,275 tax-free cash LTA was £1.0731m (100% LTA)		
Default	100% x 25% x £1,073,100 = £268,275 LSA - £0	100% × 25% × £1,073,100 <b>£268,275</b>		
Transitional	£268,275 - £250,000 LSA - £18,275	£268,275 - £268,275 LSA - £0		

"LSA/LSDBA higher with certificate"

"LSA the same with certificate" "LSDBA higher with certificate"

### LTA Transitional Tax Free Amount Tool

#### Important information

This tool is designed to calculate the available Lump Sum Allowance and Lump Sum and Death Benefit Allowance as at 6th April 2024 for those who have crystallised benefits against the Lifetime Allowance between 6th April 2006 and 5th April 2024.

It compares the allowances available under the standard default transitional rules and if a Transitional Tax Free Amount Certificate was attained.

The tool does not deal with those who have Primary or Enhanced Protection, have had a deemed crystallisation of a pre 2006 pension prior to 6th April 2024 or have received a Serious III Health Lump Sum.

The amount of tax free cash payable will be subject to individual client's circumstances and HMRC rules all of which may change.

Responsibility for the use of any information derived from this tool rests solely with the user.

A LTA (must be £1,073,100 to £1,800,000)	£1,073,100	Permitted Maximum as at 6th April 2024				
B LTA used	75.00%	Lump Sum Allowance	Value to support LSA			
		Standard Default (F-E)	£67,068.75	£268,275.00		
<b>C</b> Actual tax free amounts paid pre 6th April 2024	£168,275.00	With Transitional Tax Free Amount Certificate (F - C)	£100,000.00	£400,000.00		
D LTA previously used amount (A x B)	£804,825.00	Lump Sum and Death Benefit Allowance				
	1004,020.00	Standard Default (£0 where B is 100% +, or A - E)	£871,893.75			
E Standard Transitional deduction (D x 25%)	£201,206.25	With Transitional Tax Free Amount Certificate (A- c)	£904,825.00	]		
F LSA (A x 25%)	£268,275.00	Instructions for use				
		A - enter individuals personal LTA e.g. if no protection then £1,073,100, if FP12 then £1,800,000 etc				
		B - enter percentage of personal LTA used (if over 1009	% put 100%)			
RESET		C - enter actual <b>tax free</b> amounts paid through PCLS or UFPLS.				
		See red tags for further information.				

Transitional tax-free amount certificates 9 things you need to know



to prove that the scheme member is entitled to a lower reduction in their LSA and LSDBA than that provided for by the standard default calculation.

# Ongoing allowance availability

# Individuals starting LSA / LSDBA

# LESS

# Tax-Free Amounts paid\*

\* Quirky bits



# CASE STUDY

Jeff applied for a transitional tax free amount certificate.

His starting limits are:

LSA of £100,000 LSDBA £904,825

He wants to withdraw a further £25,000 tax free from his pension by placing £100,000 into drawdown.

# Bob has sufficient LSA and LSDBA to pay the £25,000.

His new limits are:

LSA of £100,000 - £25,000 = £75,000 LSDBA £904,825 - £25,000 = £879,825

# Allowance usage (non standard)

	LSA	LSDBA				
Scheme Specific Protected Tax Free Cash						
All	25% (of TOTAL "crystalised")	100% (of tax-free amount)				
Standalone Lump Sum						
Primary or Enhanced Protection	100% (of tax-free amount)					
No PP/EP	25% (of TOTAL "crystalised")	100% (of tax-free amount)				
Other						
Pre Commencement Pension	LTA used / 4 or	25 x ARP x 25%				
Serious III Health Lump Sum	N/A	100% (of tax-free amount)				

### LEGISLATION ISSUE

## MEMBER BENEFITS

SMALL POTS PCLS SIHLS

# Small Lump Sums

	Allowance Required	Allowance Used
Winding Up Lump Sum	YES	NO
Trivial Commutation Lump Sum	YES	NO
"Small Pots"	NO	NO

# PCLS from 6 April 2024

Lower of

Applicable Amount Available Lump Sum Allowance Available Lump Sum & Death Benefit Allowance

> Not 25% ! available LSDBA

# Tax Free Sums – payment rules

	LSA	LSDBA	
Standard	Required	Required	
Scheme Specific PTFC	£1 required	Not Required	
Standalone Lump Sum	Not Required	Required	

# SSPTFC case study

Bob has an old OPS which is currently worth £400,000. At A day it was worth £200,000 with TFC payable of £100,000

They have Fixed Protection 2012.

Maximum cash:



£1.0731m / £1.5m



# **CASE STUDY**

Bob has available: Lump Sum Allowance of £100,000. Lump Sum and Death Benefit Allowance of £904,825

He has ...

Scheme 1 – old EPP Fund value £200,000 Scheme Specific PTFC of £150,000

Scheme 2 - SIPP Uncrystallised £360,000 (£90,000 PCLS), Crystallised £200,000

What order to maximise tax free?

# **Case Study**

LSA £100,000. LSDBA £904,825

Scheme 1 – old EPP Fund value £200,000 Protected Lump Sum of £150,000

Scheme 2 - SIPP Uncrystallised £360,000, Crystallised £200,000 Scheme 1 LSA available -£100,000 LSA required - £1 PCLS paid - £150,000 LSA used - £50,000 (£200,000 × 25%) LSA remaining - £50,000 LSDBA remaining - £754,825

Scheme 2 LSA available - £50,000 LSA required - £90,000 PCLS paid - **£50,000** LSA used - £50,000 LSA remaining - £0 LSDBA remaining - £704,825 Scheme 2

LSA available - £100,000 LSA required - £90,000 PCLS paid - £90,000 (£360,000 × 25%) LSA used - £90,000 LSA remaining - £10,000 LSDBA remaining - £814,825

Scheme 1 LSA available - £10,000 LSA required - £1 PCLS paid - £150,000 LSA used - £50,000 (£200,000 × 25%) LSA remaining - £0 LSDBA remaining - £664,825

Tax-free total £200,000

Tax-free total £240,000

### Standard leaving £1 > Scheme Specific > Standalone

# Serious III Health Lump Sums



Those with Enhanced Protection get LSA set to £0 if a SIHLS is taken.

# **DEATH BENEFITS**

Key Points from old to new What is tested Taxation

Administration

# Key concepts





# 4 things NOT tested



## All other Lump Sum Death Benefits ARE tested INCLUDING Lump Sums from Beneficiary Drawdown pots

### Death "admin"



# Things to think about from 6<sup>th</sup> April

Transitional Tax-Free Amount Certificates (TTFAC) Check before RBCE advice

Tax-free lump sum amount > 25%

**Order of Benefits** 

Transfer to QROPS

More tax free?

Pensions in payment on 5 April 2006 Test ASAP if escalating income

# OUESTION TIME



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#### **News & Views**

Our Technical team in the Press → Last Updated: 6 Apr 24 2 min read Pension savings statements (PSS) → Last Updated: 6 Mar 24 20 min read Spring Budget 2024 → See all →

#### Les recommends

LTA Transitional Tax Free Amount Tool → 6 Apr 24 | 10 min read Transitional Tax Free Amount Certificates (TTFAC) → 6 Apr 24 | 36 min read UK investment bonds: taxation facts → 6 Apr 24 | 7 min watch ISA allowances →

#### Next event

18 Apr 24 4 min read

Quite simply – the new pension allowances →

#### **On-demand events**

Last Updated: 27 Mar 24 60 min read

Paraplanners Assembly 2024: What do paraplanners need to know following the Budget? →

7 Mar 24 90 min watch

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